Upper Great Plains Transportation Institute - NDSU

By: Steve Chase-Circuit Rider November 2015

# Mold

Molds are microscopic organisms found every wherein the environment, indoors and outdoors. When present in large quantities, molds have the potential to cause adverse health effects.

#### **Health Effects of Mold Exposure**

- Sneezing
  Cough and congestion
- Runny nose
  Aggravation of asthma
- Eye irritation
  Dermatitis (skin rash)

#### **People at Greatest Risk of Health Effects**

- Individuals with allergies, asthma, sinusitis, or other lung diseases.
- Individuals with a weakened immune system. (e.g., HIV patients).

## **How to Recognize Mold**

- Sight Usually appear as colored woolly mats.
- Smell Often produce a foul, musty, earthy smell.

## **Preventing Mold Growth**

- Remove excess moisture with a wet-dry vacuum and dry out the building as quickly as possible.
- Use fans to assist in the drying process.
- Clean wet materials and surfaces with detergent and water.
- Discard all water damaged materials.
- Discard all porous materials that have been wet for more than 48 hours.

### **General Mold Cleanup Tips**

- Identify and correct moisture problem.
- Make sure working area is well ventilated.
- Discard mold damaged materials in plastic bags.
- · Clean wet items and surfaces with detergent and water.
- Disinfect cleaned surfaces with 1/4 to 11/2 cup household bleach in 1 gallon of water. **CAUTION: Do not** mix bleach with other cleaning products that contain ammonia.
- •Use respiratory protection. A N95 respirator is recommended.
- Use hand and eye protection.

Content Source: Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) (Users of Safety Talk are advised to determine the suitability of the information as it applies to local situations and work practices and its conformance with applicable laws and regulations).

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