# Converting a Paved Road to a Gravel Road & Best Practices for Surfacing with Asphalt Millings

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32<sup>nd</sup> Annual North Central Local Roads Conference Rapid City, SD - October 18-19,2017

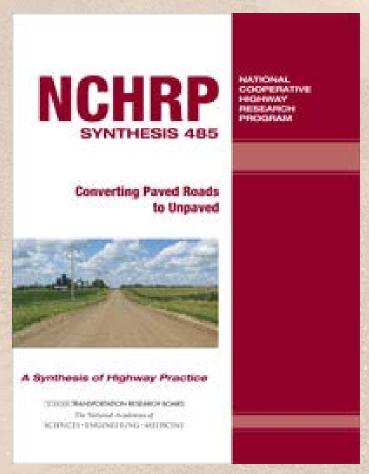
#### Introduction

- Bruce Drewes: Will discuss the assistance that a Strategic Highway Safety Plan and Public input can provide. (30 Min)
- David Jones: Will discuss the report NCHRP 485 and the best practices in using Asphalt Grinding as a surface material. (60 Min)

# Agenda

- NCHRP 485 Converting Paved Roads to Unpaved
- Public Involvement
- Setting the public's expectations

## Converting Paved Roads to Unpaved



http://nap.edu/21935

# NCHRP Synthesis 485

- Surveyed a large number of State and Local Agencies. (27 States, 70 conversions, 550 miles)
- And the Survey Found:
  - The term "Unpaved"
  - The Public has a strong opinion about converting "Paved Roads to Unpaved"
  - The roads were paved when Asphalt was inexpensive.

### Public Outreach

- Public input should be considered any time:
  - Change the road surface,
  - Change the level of service,
  - Other major planned projects (drainage, widenings)
  - Other times that the agency may need Public input.

## Public Outreach

- Publish notice in the local paper.
- Send out post card or letter.
- Post public hearing notice.
- Use door knockers.

# Setting PUBLIC Expectations

- Pavement Management Plan
  - Pavement Maintenance
  - Pavement Destress (PACERS, PI)
  - Pavement Design (Heavy Truck Traffic, Light Truck traffic)
- Unpaved Roads Management Plan
  - Unpaved Road Design
  - Surface Gravel Standard
  - Surface Treatments Standard

#### Sign Management Plan

- Sign Location
- Sign Type
- Sign Mounting
- Last Inspected

#### Snow Removal Plan

- Road Priorities
- Equipment Used
- Schedule
- Chemicals Used

#### Safety Plan

- Crash location
- Type of Crash
- Roadway Features at Crash
- Location

#### More Information

- NCHRP 485 Converting Paved Roads to Unpaved
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